

Contributors

Ms. Merrily Baird, from 1970 to 1997, was a specialist on Korea and Japan for the Central Intelligence Agency. During that period she held positions as Special Assistant to the Inspector General, Branch Chief and Senior Analyst for leadership analysis, North Korea, and specialized in foreign government management of nuclear weapons programs. Ms. Baird also served as Chief of the Japan-Korea Section at the Bureau of Intelligence and Research at the State Department, as a Proliferation Specialist at the National Intelligence Council, and has had a tour as attaché at the U.S. embassy in Tokyo. Ms. Baird is currently a lecturer on Japanese art, assistant curator of the Japanese print exhibit at Agnes Scott College, Atlanta, and consultant on Asian art to the American Museum of Papermaking, Atlanta. She is the author of books and articles on Japanese art. Ms. Baird is the recipient of the National Intelligence Medal of Achievement for work on North Korea and Counterproliferation.

Dr. Amatzia Baram is a professor of Middle Eastern History at the University of Haifa, Israel. He received his Ph.D. in Middle Eastern Studies from The Hebrew University of Jerusalem in 1986. He is the author of *Culture, History and Ideology in the Formation of Ba'athist Iraq: 1968-1989*, (London; Oxford; New York, 1991); *Building Toward Crisis: Saddam Husayn's Strategy for Survival* (Washington, DC, 1998), and joint editor of *Iraq's Road to War* (New York, London, 1993). He has also published numerous articles, monographs and chapters in academic magazines and volumes, as well as in encyclopedias. Recently, Dr. Baram also presented a position paper and provided testimony on Saddam Hussein and Weapons of Mass Destruction, to the U.S. House of Representatives Hearing on "Combating Terrorism: Preventing Nuclear Terrorism," Before the Subcommittee on National Security, Veterans Affairs and International Relations of the Committee on Government Reform, Washington DC, September 24, 2002.

Commander Craig Black is a U.S. Naval Aviator assigned to the Defense Intelligence Agency, undergoing attaché training. He graduated from the University of Missouri-Kansas City in 1982 with a Bachelor of Arts Degree in History. He received his commission as a Navy officer

from Aviation Officers Candidate School in 1982, earning his pilot's wings in 1984. He is a 2000 graduate of the Air War College and the Armed Forces Staff College.

Dr. Stephen F. Burgess is Assistant Professor of International Security, Air War College, and an Associate of the USAF Counterproliferation Center (CPC). Previously, he was a faculty member at the University of Zambia, Vanderbilt University, and Hofstra University. Dr. Burgess completed his Ph.D. at Michigan State University, was a Fulbright-Hays fellow, and a Research Associate at the University of Zimbabwe. His two books are *Smallholders and Political Voice Zimbabwe*, University Press of America, 1997, and *The United Nations Under Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 1992-97*, Scarecrow Press, 2002. Dr. Burgess and Dr. Helen Purkitt collaborated on a monograph, *The Rollback of the South African Chemical and Biological Warfare Program* for the CPC and the Institute of National Security Studies (INSS), U.S. Air Force Academy. They are writing a book, *South Africa and Weapons of Mass Destruction*, which will be published by Indiana University Press in 2003. Recently, Dr. Burgess completed research on "India's Emerging Security Strategy and Defense Capabilities" for CPC and INSS.

Professor Alexander L. George is the Graham H. Stuart Professor Emeritus of International Relations at Stanford University. He did his undergraduate and graduate studies at the University of Chicago where he received a Ph.D. degree in Political Science. He has been with Stanford since 1968 where, in addition to courses on International relations, he taught seminars on decision-making, political leadership, and the presidency. His first book, *Woodrow Wilson and Colonel House*, written with his wife Juliette L. George, is widely regarded as a classic study on the role of personality in politics. His recently completed books include *Avoiding War; Problems of Crisis Management* (1991); *Forceful Persuasion: Coercive Diplomacy as an Alternative to War* (1992); and (with Juliette George) *Presidential Personality and Performance* (1999). Professor George was a member of the Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict, 1994-1999; Chair of the Committee on Conflict Resolution, National Academy of Sciences, 1995-1999.

Mr. Greg Giles is an Assistant Vice President of Science Applications International Corporation and Manager of its Weapons Proliferation

Analysis Division. His analytical work has focused on strategic personality and the military integration of weapons of mass destruction in the developing world. Mr. Giles recently authored "The Islamic Republic of Iran and Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons," in *Planning the Unthinkable*, Scott Sagan, Peter Lavoy, and James Wirtz, editors. Mr. Giles is a regular guest lecturer at the Defense Nuclear Weapons School and the USAF Counterproliferation Center.

Dr. Christopher Hemmer is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Strategy and International Security at the Air War College. Prior to that, he taught at Cornell University and Colgate University. He received his Ph.D. in 1998 from the Department of Government at Cornell University with a specialty in International Relations. He received his B.A. from the State University of New York at Albany, where he majored in political science and minored in psychology. His major teaching and research areas are political psychology, American foreign policy, and the Arab-Israeli Conflict. His publications include: "Historical Analogies and the Definition of Interests: The Iranian Hostage Crisis and Ronald Reagan's Policy Toward the Hostages in Lebanon," *Political Psychology* 20, 2 (June 1999): 267-298; *Which Lessons Matter? American Foreign Policy Decision Making in the Middle East, 1979-1987*, (State University of New York Press, 2000); and "Empire Without Tears: The Sequel?" *The Brown Journal of World Affairs* 7, 2 (Summer/Fall 2000): 163-171. His most recent article, co-written with Peter Katzenstein, entitled, "Why Is There No NATO in Asia? Collective Identity, Regionalism and the Origins of Multilateralism" will be forthcoming in *International Organization*.

Dr. Jerrold Post is Professor of Psychiatry, Political Psychology and International Affairs, and Director of the Political Psychology Program at the George Washington University. Dr. Post has devoted his entire career to the field of political psychology, coming to George Washington after a 21-year career with the U.S. government where he founded and directed the Center for the Analysis of Personality and Political Behavior. At George Washington, he co-founded and directs the George Washington University Institute for Crisis and Disaster Management. Dr. Post received his B.A. magna cum laude from Yale College. After receiving his M.D. from Yale, where he was elected to Alpha Omega Alpha, honor medical society, he received post-graduate training in psychiatry at Harvard Medical School and the National Institute of Mental Health, and

in international studies from Johns Hopkins. A practicing psychiatrist, he is a Life Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, a member of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, and the American College of Psychiatrists. A leading expert on Saddam Hussein, Dr. Post has testified before the House Armed Services Committee and the House Foreign Affairs Committee on Saddam's personality and political behavior. He is a frequent commentator on national and international radio and television on world events, and he is the co-author of *When Illness Strikes the Leader: The Dilemma of the Captive King*, Yale, 1995, and *Political Paranoia: The Psychopolitics of Hatred*, Yale, 1997.

Lieutenant Colonel Gary Servold is a native of Lyons, CO. He was early commissioned as a Corps of Engineers Second Lieutenant in the U.S. Army Reserves in November 1979. In May 1981, he received a Regular Army Commission as a Second Lieutenant upon graduating as a Distinguished Military Graduate with a Bachelor of Science Degree in Civil Engineering from Colorado State University. He is a 2002 graduate of the Air War College and is currently a faculty member in the Department of Warfighting. Preceding his attendance at Air War College, he served as an aviation battalion task force commander for SFOR 8 in Bosnia where his unit supported the Multi-National Divisions and the Portuguese and Italian SFOR Operation Reserve. His awards include the Meritorious Service Medal (four awards), the Army Commendation Medal (three awards), the Army Achievement Medal, the Air Force Achievement Medal, Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal, Humanitarian Service Medal, the NATO Medal, and the AGOS Instructor on the Quarter. He is Airborne, AH-64 Apache, and UH-60 Blackhawk qualified.

Dr. Barry R. Schneider is the Director of the USAF Counterproliferation Center at Maxwell AFB, and is a Professor of International Relations at the Air War College. Dr. Schneider specializes in NBC counterproliferation and nonproliferation issues. He is the author of *Future War and Counterproliferation: U.S. Military Responses to NBC Proliferation Threats* (Praeger, 1999) and contributor to and co-editor of *Pulling back from the Nuclear Brink: Reducing and Countering Nuclear Threats* (Frank Cass Ltd., 1998), *Battlefield of the Future: 21st Century Warfare Issues* (Air University Press, 1998), *Missiles for the Nineties: ICBMs and Strategic Policy* (Westview, 1984), and *Current Issues in U.S. Defense Policy* (Praeger, 1976). He has served as a Foreign Affairs

Officer (GS-14) and Public Affairs Officer (GS-15) at the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, as a Congressional staffer on arms control and defense issues, and was a Senior Defense Analyst at The Harris Group and the National Institute for Public Policy. He has taught at the Air War College since 1993. As a faculty member of the Department Warfighting (DFW), he teaches the DFW core course of instruction and elective courses such as International Flashpoints, Counterproliferation Issues, and CBW Issues for the USAF. He has taught at six other colleges and universities, and has a Ph.D. in International Relations from Columbia University.